



<sup>a</sup>Fold changes were calculated compared to the native OXA-48 plasmid (p50579417\_3\_OXA-48) in *E. coli* MG1655 (MP101)

<sup>b</sup>Fold changes were calculated compared to the expression vector pCR-blunt II-*bla*<sub>OXA-48</sub> in *E. coli* TOP10 (MP104)