

Table S2. Study population demographics^a

Measure	Control, CON (SD) ^b	EVC001-fed (SD)	<i>P</i> value ^c
Group size	32	34	
Home births	1	2	NS (<i>P</i> > 0.999)
Hours in labor	18.77 (22.70)	12.88 (12.82)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.6656)
Caesarean section births	9	11	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.792)
Mothers received antibiotics for labor	10	15	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.3189)
Gestational age (weeks)	40.05 (1.16)	39.53 (1.18)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.3769)
Females	17	13	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.3227)
Birth weight (g)	3,590 (628)	3,458 (370)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.7564)
Discharged weight (g)	3,382 (615)	3,256 (383)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.7564)
Birth length (cm)	51 (3)	51 (2)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.9149)
Infants received antibiotics prior to discharge	1	0	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.4848)
Birth complications (any)	6	0	<i>P</i> = 0.0100
Infants consumed formula before discharge	2	0	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.2312)
Maternal pre-pregnancy BMI	23.81 (3.20)	25.59 (3.61)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.2622)
Pregnancy weight gain (kg)	15.37 (5.09)	15.00 (5.13)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.9149)
Group B Streptococcus positive	5	9	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.3708)
Primiparous	25	14	<i>P</i> = 0.0029
Maternal age (years)	31.16 (3.42)	33.26 (4.52)	NS (<i>P</i> = 0.2622)
Non-secretor (FUT2 ^{-/-})	5	6	NS (<i>P</i> > 0.999)

^aAdditional information has been reported previously (21).

^bValues are presented as incidences or means with standard deviations in parentheses.

^cStatistical tests were performed as Fisher's exact test or multiple *t*-tests with the Holm-Sidak correction as appropriate.